

# DAVID CRYSTAL

# Language and the Internet

SECOND EDITION

**'Engaging & provocative'** *Nature*



CAMBRIDGE



# Contents

<i>A note on the second edition</i>	vii
<i>Preface to the first edition</i>	ix
1 A linguistic perspective	1
2 The medium of Netspeak	26
3 Finding an identity	66
4 The language of e-mail	99
5 The language of chatgroups	134
6 The language of virtual worlds	178
7 The language of the Web	203
8 New varieties	238
9 The linguistic future of the Internet	257
<i>References</i>	277
<i>Index of authors</i>	286
<i>Index of topics</i>	289