

CIVILISATION DES ÉTATS-UNIS

MARIE-CHRISTINE PAUWELS

À JOUR DES DERNIÈRES ÉLECTIONS

hachette

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Avant-propos			A Land of Immigrants	42
TI	ne United States of America (map)	6-7	1 The First Immigrants:	
Self-	Institutions	8	From the 16th to the late 18th Century	43
1	The American Constitution A. Origins	9 9	The 19th and Early 20th CenturiesA. The Two European WavesB. The Quota Acts of the 1920s	44
	B. Basic Principles C. The Contents The Seven Articles The Amendments 1. The Bill of Rights (1791) 2. The Other Amendments	10 10 10 10 10 10	A. Immigration from the Third World B. The Family Reunification Policy of the 1960s C. The Immigration Act of 1990 D. Illegals and Refugees	45 45 45 46
2	The Legislative Branch: the Congress	11	E. How to Become an American Citizen	47
	A. Composition B. Powers of Congress	11 12	Texts and Documents	40
3	C. The Lawmaking Process The Executive Branch:	13	The Population	60
5	the President and the Vice-President	13	1 Background Information	61
	A. Elections to the Presidency The Primaries	14 14	2 Distribution and Inner Migrations	61
	The Pational Conventions	14	3 An Aging Population	61
	The Popular Vote	14	4 New Family Patterns	63
	The Electoral Vote The Presidents of the United States	1.5	Texts and Documents	64
	B. The Role of the President	15		0-
	C. How the Executive Works	16	Minorities	70
4	The Judicial Branch: the Supreme Court A. How the Supreme Court Operates	16 17	1 African-Americans	71
	B. Supreme Court Milestones	17	2 Hispanics and Caribbeans	7
5	The Two-Party System	18	3 Asian-Americans	7
6	Federalism and State Governments	19	4 American Indians	76
Te	exts and Documents	21		7
	The Founding Myths		5 Affirmative Action Today A. Pros	7
	The Founding Myths of American Society	20	B. Cons	7
	Of Afficial Society	28	Texts and Documents	79
1	Freedom and the American Dream	29	Education	86
2	The "Melting Pot" Theory	30	Eddedcion	
3	"Frontier" Traits: Pragmatism and Individualism Freedom's Reverse Side: Social Darwinism	31 31	1 The School SystemA. OrganizationB. Background Information	8' 8'
4	Mobility	32	C. School Desegregation D. Bilingual Education	8
5	"Manifest Destiny"	32	E. The Education Crisis	8
Te	exts and Documents	34	F. Reforming the System	9

2	Postsecondary Education A. Brief History of Higher Education in America	92 92	B. The Puritans' Legacy C. "One Nation under God" D. Religion, Class and Race	148 148 149
	B. How to Get into CollegeC. Administration of Colleges and UniversitiesD. FinancingE. Extracurricular ActivitiesF. A Flexible System	92 93 93 94 94	2 The Leading Religions A. The Protestant Denominations B. The Roman Catholic Church C. Judaism D. Islam	150 150 150 151
Te	G. Research exts and Documents	95 96	3 Sects and Cults A. Mormons B. Quakers	152 152 152
	Americans at Work	106	C. Other Sects	152
1	The Workforce and the Workplace A. A More Diversified Workforce	107 107	4 The Electronic Church or Televangelism	153
	B. The Shift from Manufacturing to Service	s 108	Texts and Documents	154
	C. Unemployment and Contingency Work Unemployment Part-time and Contingency Work	109 109 110	10 The Media	164
	D. Challenges for the Future	111	1 The Press	165
	Toward a Two-Tiered Job Market?	111	2 Television	167
	Training and Apprenticeship	112	3 Radio	169
2	Labor Unions A. Historical Background	113 113	Texts and Documents	170
	B. The Organization of Labor Unions C. Unions Today	113 114	11 Social IIIs	178
nepra	D. Do Unions Have a Future?	116	1 Crime and Violence	179
8	Social Protection	117	A. A Mixed Assessment B. Organized Crime C. Fighting Crime: Gun Control	179 180
	and Health Care	128	and the Death Penalty	180
1	Social Protection: How it Works	129	D. Increased Repression	181
	A. Social Security B. Welfare	130 130	2 Drugs and Alcohol	182
	C. Employer Coverage	130	3 Racism The Ku-Klux-Klan	184 184
2	An Imperfect and Costly Safety Net	131	4 Poverty	184
	A. Inadequacies of the System	131	Texts and Documents	186
	B. A Costly BusinessC. The Advent of Managed Care: Health Maintenance Organizations	132133	12 The US and the World	198
3	The Dismantling of the Welfare State	135	1 71 110 11 1	100
	exts and Documents	137	1 The US as Hyperpower	199
9			2 September 11th, 2001	200
y	Religion	146	3 Anti-Americanism	202
1	The Religious Diversity	147	Texts and Documents	206
	A. No Official Religion	147	Glossary 218	-220